

# PASSOVER

REDEMPTION REVEALED

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PASSOVER REDEMPTION REVEALED

Shalom, dear friend in the Messiah! The Lord continues to bless Chosen People Ministries as we reach Jewish people with the Gospel. I am encouraged, as a week does not go by without my hearing of a number of Jewish people coming to faith in Yeshua (Jesus)! Thanks so much for caring and praying—we could not do this great and prophetic work (Romans 11:11-15) without you.

We are now approaching a season of the year when I believe the Gospel is "in the air"! During Easter, the Gospel is clear—everyone, Jewish people included, understands that Easter commemorates the resurrection of Jesus from the dead. And whether or not someone believes in Jesus and His resurrection, the message during this season is unavoidable!

The other great celebration is the Festival of Passover, where the Gospel is portrayed through symbols. The lamb, the unleavened bread, the bitter herbs and the Exodus itself all looked forward to a greater day of redemption, which we know was fulfilled by Iesus the Messiah. The more we learn about Passover, the more we understand about the work of our Savior at Calvary and how to speak to our Jewish friends about the Lord. Both holidays provide wonderful opportunities for believers to point their family and friends to the Messiah!

Dozens of Chosen People Ministries staff members are crisscrossing the globe right now presenting "Messiah in the Passover," as members of churches and Messianic congregations bring Jewish seekers to experience this powerful presentation of Gospel truth. When a Jewish person is able to see Messiah—in the Passover the result is TRANSFORMING!

## A Passover Remembered

I grew up observing Passover, but no *seder* stands out in my mind like the first one I celebrated after becoming a believer in Jesus. I remember the electricity that filled the air as my family and I entered my grandparents' home in Brooklyn, New York, for this particular Passover *seder*. I eagerly anticipated the company of my relatives, the food, and most of all, participating once again in this ancient and beautiful ceremony.

My grandfather rose to his finest moment of patriarchal grandeur as we gathered around the Passover table. My heart swelled as his gentle voice began chanting the Hebrew prayers. I was proud to be a Jew, one whose ancestors were redeemed from Egyptian bondage.

"How is this night different from all other nights?" is the age-old question that begins the Four Questions of Passover, which are asked every year by the youngest child and become the basis for Grandpa to tell the story of redemption from Egypt. This night was certainly different for me, as my first Passover since becoming a believer in Jesus. Amid the ancient Hebrew prayers, my mind's eye pictured Jesus, seated at His last Passover meal with the disciples.

The gentle gleam of the holiday lights reflected the eager faces of my relatives. It was time to dip the *karpas* (parsley) in salt water. The *karpas* represented life; the salt water, tears. By doing this, my family and I recognized that our ancestors shed bitter tears during their bondage in Egypt. Solemnly we dipped and ate together.

Grandpa then held up the *matzah tash*, the embroidered satin pouch that held three pieces of unleavened bread. I watched as he carefully broke the middle piece of *matzah* in half, placing one half back into the *matzah tash* and wrapping the other half in a white linen napkin. At the conclusion of the meal, the children would search for this "missing" piece of unleavened bread; once found, it was given back to Grandpa for a reward.

The words of Jesus stirred my thoughts, "This is My body which is given for you; do this in remembrance of

Me" (Luke 22:19). I felt a chill as I realized once again that His body was broken for my sin, buried and then brought back to life from the dead.

With sage-like authority, my grandfather told the Passover story, recounting the deliverance of our ancestors from Egypt through His servant Moses. Now the aroma of the delicious Passover meal filled the air. I can still taste the chicken soup with *matzah* balls, the roasted brisket and gravy, the turkey and the *tzimmes* (a traditional Jewish dish of carrots, sometimes mixed with prunes or raisins). For dessert, we ate special cakes made without leaven.

#### **The Passover Lamb**

My mother passed me a drumstick. Within a few minutes, I put down a clean white bone and my eyes strayed to another bone, also empty and stripped, which rested on the *seder* plate in the center of the table. This is called the *zeroah*. It is a lamb's bone, and it reminds us of the Passover lamb that we can no longer sacrifice because of the destruction of the Temple.

I remembered how God told the Israelites to take an unblemished lamb and slaughter it on the fourteenth day of the month of *Nisan* (Exodus 12:6). The blood of this lamb was to be placed on the two doorposts and lintel of each house (Exodus 12:7). The blood protected the firstborn sons of my people from the judgment God was to bring upon the Egyptians (Exodus 12:23). The parallel seemed almost incredible to me as I reflected,

"He was oppressed and He was afflicted, yet He opened not His mouth; He was led as a lamb to the slaughter, and as a sheep before its shearers is silent, so He opened not His mouth." (Isaiah 53:7)

Our meal ended with the singing of beautiful Passover songs expressing

the torment of bondage and the joy of liberation. We concluded our singing with the prayer of grace, and then turned our attention to my grandfather as he lifted and blessed the third cup.

Traditionally, the third cup is called the "cup of redemption." As we drank of this cup, I remembered how the glory of freedom required the payment of a weighty and permanent price.

"Likewise He also took the cup after supper, saying, 'This cup is the new covenant in My blood, which is shed for you.'" (Luke 22:20)

How shocked the disciples must have been as they heard these words from Jesus' lips! The price of this redemption was greater than the price required at the Exodus, as it cost God the life of His only Son. The scope of this redemption is broader—it includes all people, Jews and Gentiles, who put their trust in Him.

## **The Mysterious Moment**

After the fourth cup and the traditional singing of Psalms, my grandfather turned and smiled at the small children at the table. It was at this mysterious moment that they rose from their chairs and opened the front door of the house for Elijah the Prophet. Slowly, the door creaked open and the vibrant spring air filled the room. Would this be the year that Elijah would come?

Every faithful Jewish family hopes that on Passover, Elijah will come to announce the coming of Messiah, Son of David, who will gather us all home to the Land of Israel. But that night Elijah did not enter through the doorway; no one was there to gather us home to Jerusalem. Though our hopes for the immediate coming of the Messiah were dashed, we concluded with an uplifting song—"Next Year in

Jerusalem." We joined our Jewish people around the world in continuing the long wait!

But this Passover was different for me. As a new believer, I knew that our Messianic hopes had been fulfilled in Jesus the Messiah. I cannot describe for you how meaningful it is to be Jewish and understand that the long-awaited Messiah has come!

It is my heartfelt hope that you and your loved ones will pray for me and our staff evangelists as we proclaim this message with all our hearts! Pray that Jewish people will come to know the true identity of the Passover Lamb who died for the redemption of the world.

If you know a Jewish person who you think would be open to this message presented in such a unique and compelling way, please call us at 212-223-2252 and we will try to connect you with a church or congregation that is hosting a "Messiah in the Passover" presentation given by our staff members.

Have a joyful Passover and Easter season as you remember our beloved Messiah who died and rose for our salvation! And again, please pray for the staff of your Mission to the Jewish People—that God will bless our outreach during this time.

Thank you for your love, faithfulness and sacrificial support that enables us to continue this great work. As Paul wrote: "Brethren, my heart's

desire and prayer to God for Israel is that they may be saved" (Romans 10:1).

Your brother in the Lamb,



Dr. Mitch Glaser

March 2009

# PASSOVER: A PORTRAIT OF MESSIAH'S MINISTRY

uring this time of year, as followers of Messiah, we have the opportunity to focus on the death, burial and resurrection of our Lord Jesus. As Jewish believers, and



as those who are more keenly aware of the Jewish roots of the Christian faith, we also reflect on these events in light of the Feast of Passover. The elements of the Passover beautifully illustrate what Jesus would do as our Passover Lamb.

The Last Supper was a Passover *seder* meal that Jesus celebrated with His disciples on the night before His death. When we consider that particular Passover, we can see how Jesus was preparing His disciples for what was about to happen: He would fulfill His role as the Redeemer—the Lamb of God who takes away the sins of the world.

#### **Passover Then and Now**

Was the Passover table at the Last Supper similar to the Passover table today? As we look at the various elements of the modern-day Passover *seder*, the similarities are striking. Today, there is a ritual washing of hands at the Passover. At the Last Supper, Jesus changed this hand washing ritual to teach us an important lesson. John 13 tells us that Jesus took on the role of the lowest house servant, girded Himself and washed the feet of everyone at the seder. What an incredible lesson on sacrificial love! He told His disciples in John 13:34–35, "A new commandment I give to you, that you love one another; as I have loved you, that you also love one another. By this all will know that you are My disciples, if you have love for one another."

Today, we drink the cup containing the fruit of the vine four times to commemorate the four "I wills" from Exodus 6. The first cup is the cup of sanctification: "I will bring you out from under the burdens of the Egyptians." The second cup is the cup of judgment: "I will rescue you from their bondage." The third cup is the cup of redemption: "I will redeem you with an outstretched arm." The fourth cup is the cup of praise: "I will take you as My people."

It was the third cup that Jesus lifted up as He said, "This cup is the new covenant in My blood. This do, as often as you drink it, in remembrance of Me" (1 Corinthians 11:25). His shed blood would pay the immeasurable price to redeem us from our slavery to sin, just as it was the blood of the lamb that redeemed the children of Israel from slavery in Egypt.

At the Passover today, the unleavened bread is dipped two times, once in a bitter mixture and once in a sweet one. While revealing that there was a traitor among the twelve, Jesus used the *maror* (bitter herbs) to illustrate the bitterness of being betrayed by a friend. When asked about the identity of the betrayer, Jesus replied in John 13:26–27, "It is he to whom I shall give a piece of bread when I have dipped it. And having dipped the bread, He gave it to Judas Iscariot, the son of Simon." Then, Scripture records, after Judas took the piece of bread, Satan entered him. Then Jesus said to him, "What you do, do quickly."

## The Afikomen Revealed

There is a cloth container on the present-day Passover table called the *matzah tash*, which has three separate compartments, each containing a piece of *matzah* (unleavened bread). Prior to the meal, the *matzah tash* is taken out and the middle piece of *matzah* is removed. It is then broken in half and one piece is wrapped up in a cloth napkin and hidden away. This piece that is wrapped and hidden is called the *afikomen*.

After the meal, the children search for the *afikomen* and the one who finds it receives a gift. It is then unwrapped for everyone to partake. For followers of Jesus, this is a breathtaking picture of what our Messiah would do for us. The *matzah tash*, three compartments in one container, is a picture of our God who is three in one—Father, Son and Holy Spirit. The second member of the three-inone is broken, wrapped in cloth, buried and eventually resurrected for everyone to share. What an amazing picture of what Jesus has done for us!

Was the *afikomen* present at the Last Supper? Did Jesus use it to point to Himself? Bible scholars are divided about when the *afikomen* became part of the Passover *seder* meal. Some believe the *afikomen* was not included until after the destruction of the Temple in 70 A.D. Others believe the *afikomen* preceded Jesus and was already

The Chosen People

## by Dr. Richard Freeman

part of the Passover tradition. Still others believe the *afikomen* was introduced by Jesus Himself and became part of the Passover *seder* meal after His death, burial and resurrection. In Paul's account of the Last Supper in 1 Corinthians 11, he tells us that it was the bread after supper that Jesus took and said, "This is my body." Similarly, it is after the meal that the *afikomen* is brought out, distributed to everyone and eaten.

The middle *matzah*, representative of the Son, is removed and broken, just as Jesus left heaven, became a man, and died for the sins of the world. After His death Jesus was hidden away (buried), but He rose from the grave, and those who find Him and accept Him as their personal Messiah receive the immeasurable gift of eternal life (Romans 6:23).

The meaning of *afikomen* also supplies evidence for the Messianic understanding of this ritual. The word *afikomen* is derived from the Greek root *aphikomenos*, meaning "He has come." When we understand this, the impact is enormous. The *afikomen* speaks of the Messiah who came, was cut off, buried and brought back.

This fits the biblical portrait of the work of the Messiah, which is described in detail in Isaiah 53. It also corresponds to the ritual of the *afikomen* in the Passover Seder meal. The only one in history who truly fulfills this picture is Jesus.

Dr. Rich Freeman is
Vice President of
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Chosen People
Ministries. His wife,
Julia, who shares her



recipe for matzah ball soup, is Church Ministries Supervisor. They lead the ministry in South Florida. Bubbe\* Julia's Chicken Soup with Matzah Balls

\*Yiddish for "Grandma"

What would Passover be without a nice pot of matzah ball soup? Share this recipe—which can be enjoyed all year long with your family and friends!

## **Chicken Soup**

1 whole chicken (3-4 lbs.) with skin removed

1 medium parsnip

2 large carrots

3 ribs of celery with leaves, halved

1 large onion

1 medium turnip
1/2 tsp. ground black pepper
Kosher or coarse salt
4-5 qts. of water
8 tsp. of chicken bouillon

Wash the skinless chicken very well with salt (sea or kosher salt is best) and rinse thoroughly.

Put the chicken and all the vegetables in a large pot with water and bring to a boil. Then reduce the heat and let the soup simmer for 2 to 2½ hours, occasionally skimming the foam/fat from the top.

Allow the soup to cool a bit and remove the chicken to a large platter while it is still firm and not falling apart. Remove all the meat from the chicken (it makes great sandwiches or salads!).

Strain the soup into a large bowl or another pot, and discard everything in the strainer. Depending on personal preference you can either discard the veggies or cut them up and add some back to the soup. You can also add some of the chicken back to the soup at this point, if you like.

#### **Matzah Balls**

4 eggs

1/3 cup seltzer (or club soda)

1 tsp salt

1/4 tsp ground black pepper

1/4 cup vegetable oil

1 cup matzah meal\*

(This recipe will yield roughly 10-12 matzah balls)

\*You can find matzah meal in the international or ethnic section of your food market. If the market does not carry matzah meal, one company that actually sells it online is Manischewitz (www.manischewitz.com).

Mix eggs, soda, oil, salt and pepper until well blended. Add the matzah meal and stir gently, then place bowl with the mixture in refrigerator until firm, about 30 minutes. If it seems too stiff when ready to make the matzah balls, add 1-2 tablespoons of cold water and blend.

After bringing your soup back to a boil, form matzah balls into the size of a walnut (about 1 inch) and drop into the soup carefully. Moisten your palms with cold water as needed when forming the matzah balls. When you finish making all the matzah balls, cover the pot, reduce heat to medium/low and continue cooking for about 20-30 minutes. Now this is the most important part: DO NOT REMOVE THE COVER during the cooking period—not even a peek! This will ensure you end up with heavenly, soft matzah balls instead of golf balls!

Serve to 10-12 people and enjoy; and Happy Passover!

# SEE THE BIBLE THROUGH JEWISH EYES

BY DANIEL GOLDBERG, TH.D., D.D.



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## THE KING AND HIS BIBLE

In Matthew's Gospel, Jesus the King cited the Hebrew Old Testament numerous times. This was the Bible of Jesus and His disciples. At that time, the Hebrew Old Testament consisted of twenty-two books in order from Genesis through 2 Chronicles. These correspond with our order of thirty-seven books extending from Genesis through Malachi. Some books like Samuel, Kings and Chronicles were later divided into two sections.

In Matthew 23:35, Jesus stated that wicked rulers throughout history shed the blood of the righteous from Abel to Zechariah. The murder of Abel is recorded in Genesis 4 and that of Zechariah in 2 Chronicles 24. In this one statement, the Lord substantiated the extent of the Old Testament canon ("canon" means "measure" or "rule"), which coincides with our Bible from Genesis through Malachi.

## BIBLICAL AUTHORITY OR PROPOSITIONAL TRUTH

Propositional truth relates to biblical statements written in Scripture. It states a claim that stands upon its own authority, as opposed to our own ideas or experiences. The Bible not only witnesses to the truth, but its written statements are the essence of truth.

In answer to the attacks of Satan, Jesus said, "It is written..." (Mt. 4:4, 7, 10). The Lord stated in Matthew 4:4, "Man shall not live by bread alone, but by every word that proceeds from the mouth of God." Jesus then placed His own words on an equal par with Scripture when He stated, "You have heard that it was said to those of old...But I say to you..." (Mt. 5:21, 22).

Thus, biblical authority is contained in the very letters, words and sentences of Scripture. Messiah Jesus said that "Heaven and earth will pass away, but My words will by no means pass away" (Mt. 24:35; see Mt. 5:18).

## THE ACCURACY OF BIBLICAL HISTORY

Throughout the Gospel of Matthew, we find that the Messiah demonstrated His total confidence in the historical accuracy of the biblical accounts. Our Lord acknowledged that Adam and Eve were created by God (Mt. 19:3-5). Jesus verified the events connected with Noah's flood, certifying that it

was a worldwide catastrophe (Mt. 24:38, 39).

Our Lord also authenticated the destruction of Sodom and Gomorrah (Mt. 10:15), and testified to the account of Jonah and the great fish (Mt. 12:40). He acknowledged the historical records of Moses (Mt. 8:4), Isaiah (Mt. 12:17), Elijah (Mt. 17:11, 12) and David (Mt. 22:45).

Elsewhere, our Lord and King confirmed the very details in these accounts and stated to Nicodemus, "If I have told you earthly things and you do not believe, how will you believe if I tell you heavenly things?" (Jn. 3:12).

## CHALLENGING THE SPIRIT OF THE AGE

Jesus the Messiah spoke truly when he said, "Heaven and earth will pass away, but My words will by no means pass away" (Mt. 24:35). Our role as witnesses for Messiah requires a patient faith that stands by the ancient truths and seeks opportunities to share them. Whether they know it or not, our precious Jewish people and others need God's Gospel of repentance and reconciliation above all things.

The Chosen People

# NEWS BRIEFS

## THE WORD WILL FIND A WAY



Henry N. in Israel

On a visit to the Israeli city of Arad, staff member Henry N. found himself sitting in a café and reading his Bible. There he met three Russianspeaking women who asked if he believed in Jesus. After he told them yes, they said that they had attended Arad's Russian-speaking Messianic congregation several times, but had stopped going. They were afraid of losing their jobs because an

missionary organization had taken their photos and sent them to their places of work. Henry suggested they simply study the Bible in a café or even somewhere outdoors. They agreed, and now they have weekly Bible study and prayer time in one of Arad's parks. Henry writes, "It is really a blessing! Please pray that these people will grow spiritually. Pray that they will not lose their jobs and pray also that my service in Arad will be fruitful."

### BREAKTHROUGH IN QUEENS

After many years of working patiently among the Bukharan Jewish community of Queens, New York, Randall and Luda Ford are elated to report that they are finally able to begin a regular Sabbath service in their home. The Bukharan **Jewish** people are a tight community that has its origins in Central



Randall and Luda Ford in Queens, NY

Asia, with a history that stretches back over 2,000 years. One Bukharan woman expressed relief to be able to attend a service in the privacy of a home, since her family has pressured her to stop attending meetings with other believers. Please pray that the Lord will continue to prosper the Fords' work among the 50,000 Bukharan Jewish people who live in Queens.



Peter and Rachel Shirokov in New York

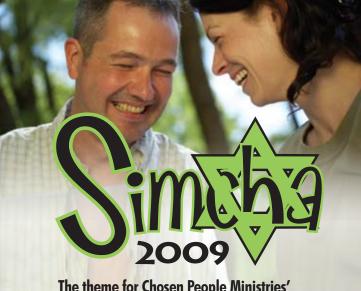
### ANOTHER HEART OPENED TO MESSIAH

Peter Shirokov, who helps lead our work in New York, met with a Jewish immigrant from Russia in his late thirties who was not yet a believer, but needed prayer because of illness and depression. After attending a service at the Messianic congregation in Brooklyn, the man spoke with Peter and his co-worker. Alex\* was somewhat familiar with the Scriptures because at a young age he had attended a Yeshiva (Jewish religious school). As they talked, Peter and his co-worker sensed that Alex was beginning to see that Jesus was the Messiah. After more discussion, they joined hands and Peter led him in a simple prayer for forgiveness through Jesus. As Alex grows in faith, he needs others to hold him up in prayer because he is still ill.

### NEW BIRTH IN BETHLEHEM

Although Bethlehem is best known as the birthplace of Jesus the Jewish Messiah, it is sad to reflect that no Jewish people are able to live there now, since the town lies in the Palestinian territories. However, many Muslims visit the Church of the Nativity out of curiosity. Henry and Darlene M., staff members in Israel, went there with a group to distribute Bibles in Arabic. They had wonderful conversations with many seeking to understand the reason for Jesus' birth. One man asked Henry how he could come to know Jesus. After sharing the Gospel, Henry asked if he wanted to believe in the Lord, and the man made that decision of faith. To God be the glory!

\*indicates name has been changed



The theme for Chosen People Ministries'
annual Messianic retreat will be
"The Parables of Yeshua" with guest speaker
and workshop leader, Roy Schwarcz. Join us
for a special evening concert with Ted Pearce,
this year's worship leader, as well as wonderful
times of worship, teaching, fellowship and fun!

May 22-25, 2009

Carlisle, Pennsylvania



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There is no cost or obligation, and we would like to help. For confidential assistance, contact us at 888-293-7482, or email plannedgiving@chosenpeople.com, or in Canada call 888-442-5535.

## Outreach Israel

### May 20 - June 21, 2009

A ministry trip designed for twenty-somethings with a heart for God's people and land, who are interested in reaching Israelis for the Messiah. Outreach Israel offers excellent opportunities to witness for the Lord and encourage Israeli young people who are part of congregations in the Land. This trip includes ministry activities such as beach and café outreach as well as youth work, service projects and visits to historic biblical sites.



# July 11-26, 2009

A spiritual pilgrimage designed for young adults (ages 18-35) who want to

engage with God by walking through the pages of biblical history and serving the people who

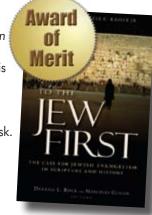
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Award Winner: Christianity Today 2009
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To the Jew First: The Case for Jewish Evangelism in Scripture and History is based upon the biblical mandate to take the Gospel "to the Jew first." This comprehensive resource looks at the historical, theological, and biblical context for Jewish evangelism, and provides encouragement for Christians and Messianic Jews engaged in this task. To the Jew First includes contributions by Richard Averbeck, Craig Blaising, Walter Kaiser, Richard Pratt, Jr. and ten other evangelical scholars.

To the Jew First book • [3131] • Price: \$21.950s





This long-awaited CD by Marty Goetz has 14 original songs never before recorded—over one hour of listening to the Psalms and Scriptures as they come alive with beautiful orchestrations by Tom Howard.

Hope of Glory CD • [4014] • Price: \$19.95us

For phone orders call 800-333-4936 in the U.S. Or visit us online at www.chosenpeople.com/store.



## The Chosen People Newsletter

Chosen People Ministries has been taking the love of the Messiah to Jewish people worldwide since 1894.

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Please remember Chosen People Ministries in your will. "I will bless those who bless you." (Genesis 12:3)

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A higher standara A higher purpose.